

**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENTAL SERVICES
State-Operated Facilities**

**MECHANICAL RESTRAINTS
October - December 2022**

State-Operated Facilities	Total # Of Episodes	# Per 1000 Resident Days	Total Duration (Hours)	Duration Per 1000 Resident Days	Average Duration (Minutes)	Average Duration Per 1000 Resident Days
Canyon Springs	2	0.75	1.75	0.66	52.50	19.68
Porterville Secure Treatment Program	94	5.21	201.93	11.20	128.89	7.15
Central STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Canyon Springs Desert STAR	52	56.52	52.00	56.52	60.00	65.22
Southern STAR1 Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Southern STAR2 Community Crisis Home (Adult)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Northern STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adult)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Northern STAR2 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

**MANUAL RESTRAINTS
October - December 2022**

State-Operated Facilities	Total # Of Episodes	# Per 1000 Resident Days	Total Duration (Hours)	Duration Per 1000 Resident Days	Average Duration (Minutes)	Average Duration Per 1000 Resident Days
Canyon Springs	6	2.25	0.27	0.10	2.67	1.00
Porterville Secure Treatment Program	78	4.33	3.72	0.21	2.86	0.16
Central STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)*	1	3.62	0.12	0.43	7.00	25.36
Canyon Springs Desert STAR	21	22.83	1.00	1.09	2.86	3.11
Southern STAR1 Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)*	5	27.17	0.98	5.33	11.80	64.13
Southern STAR2 Community Crisis Home (Adult)	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northern STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adult)	1	5.43	0.08	0.43	5.00	27.17
Northern STAR2 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

The per 1000 calculations will change depending on the census (15th day of 2nd month) and the number of days in the quarter

*In the 4th quarter, FDC STAR became S.STAR1 and S.STAR2; in addition, PDC STAR became Central STAR1.

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**STAT MEDICATIONS
October - December 2022**

State-Operated Facilities	STAT Medications	STAT Medications Per 1000 Resident Days
Canyon Springs	0	0.00
Porterville Secure Treatment Program	33	1.83
Central STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	N/A	N/A
Canyon Springs Desert STAR	1	1.09
Southern STAR1 Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	N/A	N/A
Southern STAR2 Community Crisis Home (Adult)	N/A	N/A
Northern STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adult)	N/A	N/A
Northern STAR2 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	N/A	N/A

**SECLUSION
October - December 2022**

**SECLUSION IS NOT AN APPROVED OR AUTHORIZED METHOD
WITHIN THE STATE OPERATED FACILITIES SYSTEM**

No incidents of seclusion occurred during this Quarter.

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**RESTRAINT-RELATED INJURIES
October - December 2022**

State-Operated Facilities	Restraint-Related Resident Serious Injuries	Restraint-Related Staff Serious Injuries
Canyon Springs	0	0
Porterville Secure Treatment Program	0	0
Porterville Central STAR - Acute Crisis Center	0	0
Canyon Springs Desert STAR	0	0
Southern STAR1 Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	0	0
Southern STAR2 Community Crisis Home (Adult)	0	0
Northern STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adult)	0	0
Northern STAR2 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	0	0

**RESTRAINT-RELATED DEATHS
October - December 2022**

State-Operated Facilities	Restraint-Related Deaths
Canyon Springs	0
Porterville Secure Treatment Program	0
Central STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	0
Canyon Springs Desert STAR	0
Southern STAR1 Acute Crisis Center (Adolescent)	0
Southern STAR2 Community Crisis Home (Adult)	0
Northern STAR1 - Community Crisis Home (Adult)	0
Northern STAR2 - Community Crisis Home (Adolescent)	0

**California Department of Developmental Services
State-Operated Facilities
Restraint Data Definitions**

Behavioral restraint: “Mechanical restraint” or “manual/physical restraint” used as an intervention when a person presents an immediate danger to self or others. It does not include restraints used for medical purposes, including, but not limited to, securing an intravenous needle or immobilizing a person for a surgical procedure, or postural restraints, or devices used to prevent injury or to improve a person’s mobility and independent functioning rather than to restrict movement.

Manual/Physical restraint: The data in this report reflect the use of a manual hold (other than “containment”), achieved by direct bodily contact between resident and staff, to restrict freedom of movement of a person’s body, used as a behavioral restraint. Manual/physical restraint does not include briefly holding a person without undue force in order to calm or comfort, or physical contact intended to gently assist a person in performing tasks or to guide or assist a person from one area to another.

Containment: A brief physical restraint of a person for the purpose of effectively gaining quick control of a person who is aggressive or agitated or who is a danger to self or others.

Mechanical restraint: The data in this report reflect the use of a mechanical device, material, or equipment attached or adjacent to the person’s body that he or she cannot easily remove and that restricts the freedom of movement of a person’s body, used as a behavioral restraint. The mechanical restraint data presented in this report do not include continuous, non-contingent devices, such as helmets or gloves, sometimes used to prevent injury from severe self-injurious behavior.

STAT Medication: The data in this report reflect administrations of emergency psychotropic medication used to control behavior, and immediately necessary for the preservation of life or the prevention of serious bodily harm to self or others, when staff judge the person’s behavior to be impossible to control with elements of an existing behavior plan, and impossible to subdue with less restrictive approaches.

Seclusion: Involuntary confinement of a resident alone in a locked room contingent upon challenging behavior. “Seclusion” does not include a “timeout,” as defined in regulations relating to facilities operated by the State Department of Developmental Services.

Serious injury: Any significant impairment of the physical condition as determined by qualified medical personnel, and includes, but is not limited to, burns, lacerations, bone fractures, substantial hematoma, or injuries to internal organs.