# Autism and Transition Pathways Webinar

August 26, 2025







### HOUSEKEEPING



ASL interpreters have been "Spotlighted" and live closed captioning is active



This meeting is being recorded

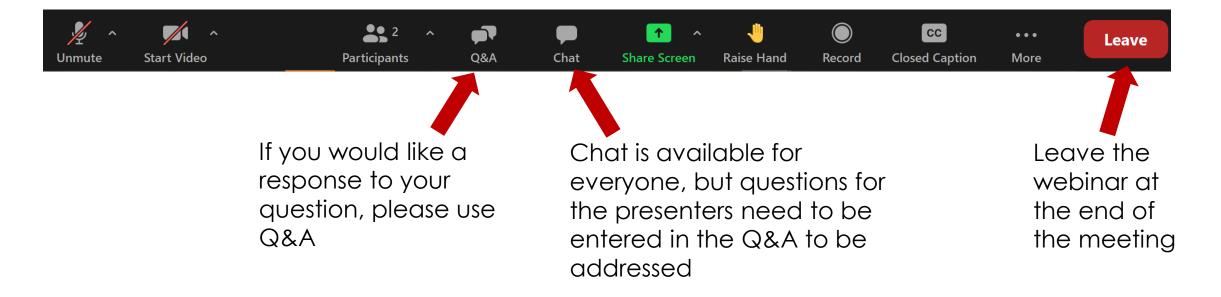


Materials will be shared with you after the webinar



Questions can be sent to <u>WorkServices@dds.ca.gov</u>

### Zoom Tips

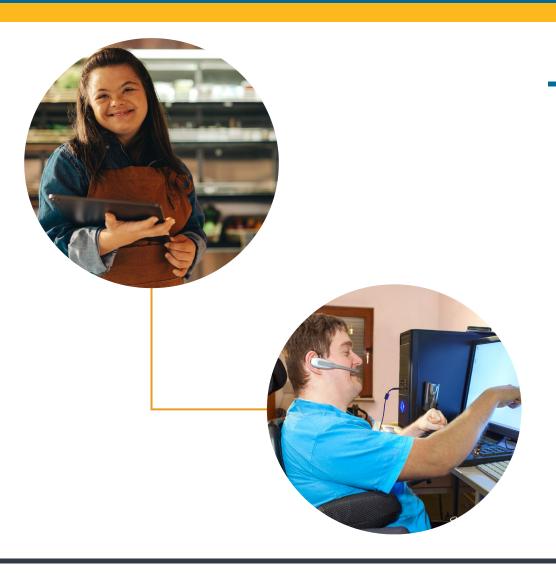




- For attendees, your video and microphone will not be available
- You will only see/hear DDS staff and presenters on screen



- Features will vary based on the version of Zoom and device you are using
- Some Zoom features are not available for telephone-only participants



### Overview

- Welcome and Introductions
- Presentation Autism Services Branch
- Q&A
- Closing Comments

### **DDS TEAM**

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# **OVERVIEW**









# **BACKGROUND & AUTISM DATA**

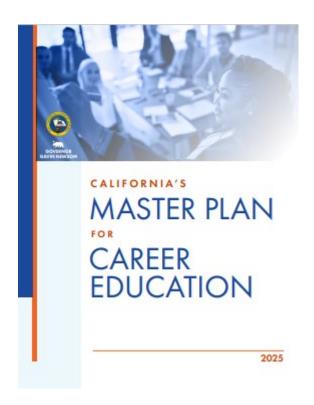
### BACKGROUND

#### **Prioritize Coordination**

 Develop career pathways in strategic sectors, whether reshaping program content or creating new offerings and strategies.

#### **Universal Design Principles**

 Education and workforce training systems need to be redesigned so they can be accessed by many different types of learners, in recognition that people from a variety of circumstances will need to build their skills on multiple occasions over their lifetimes.



See: 2025-CA-Master-Plan-for-Career-Education.pdf

### BACKGROUND

### **Support Highschool Transitions**

- Starting at age 14
- Identify a "navigator"
- Alternatives to conservatorship
- Develop post-secondary pathways
- Collaborative, ongoing planning



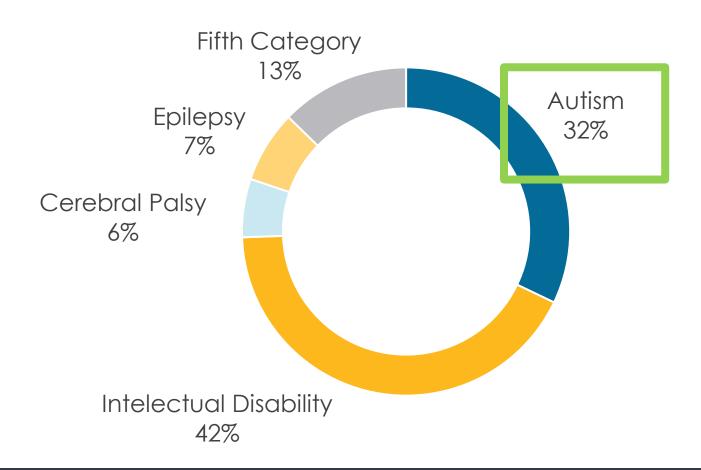
See: Master Plan for Developmental Services

### California Code, Welfare and Institutions Code - WIC § 4869

(c) Regional centers shall provide consumers 16 years of age or older, and, when appropriate, their parents, legal guardians, conservators, or authorized representative with information, in an understandable form, about the Employment First Policy, options for integrated competitive employment, and services and supports, including postsecondary education, that are available to enable the consumer to transition from school to work, and to achieve the outcomes of obtaining and maintaining integrated competitive employment.

### EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT DATA

### **Disability Type**

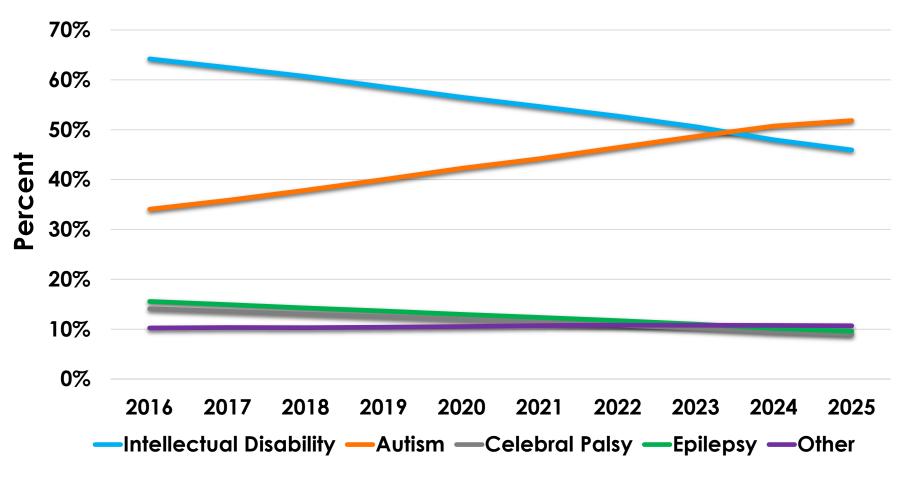


Only 17% of the working age ASD group was employed during 2023/2024.

# In the chat...

What percent of the developmental services caseload has a diagnosis of autism?

# SHARE OF EACH DIAGNOSIS OVER TIME

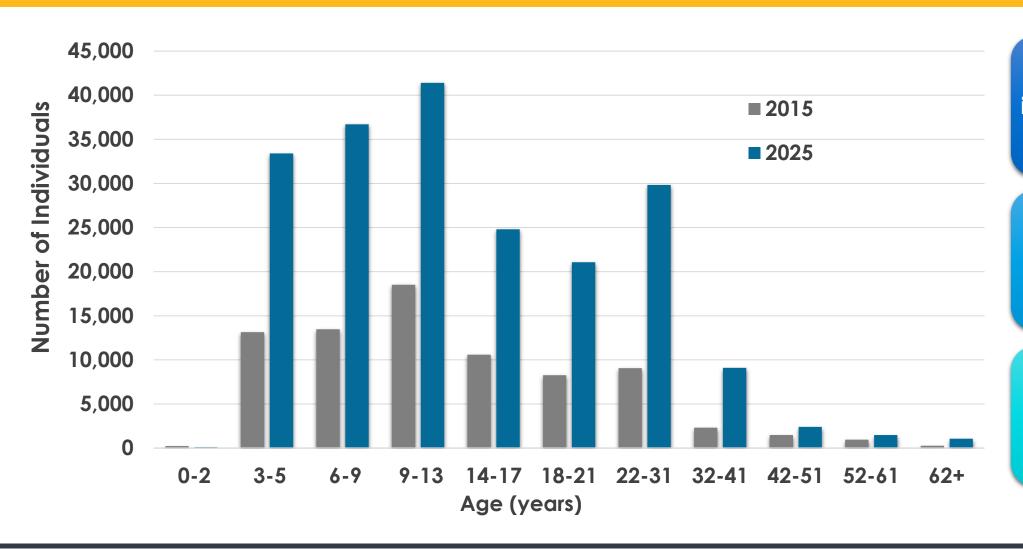


#### Share by Diagnosis in 2025

Intellectual Disability	45%
Autism	53%
Cerebral Palsy	9%
Epilepsy	9%
Other (5 <sup>th</sup> Category)	11%

Note: An individual may have more than one diagnosis and may be counted under multiple diagnoses, i.e., duplicated counts

### DEVELOPMENTAL SERVICES AUTISM CASELOAD



209,386 individuals on the Autism spectrum

78.5% under the age of 22

3.5:1
Ratio of Males to Females

# TRANSITION PATHWAYS

# POTENTIAL PATHWAYS



# SELF-REPORTED DATA ON POST-HIGHSCHOOL GOALS

Post-secondary education	
Attend a 2–4-year institution	22.9%
Attend vocational program	18.5%
Employment	
Obtain competitive employment	22.4%
Obtain supportive employment	38.7%
Obtain sheltered employment	38.7%
Other	
Live independently	27.9%
Maximize functional independence	57.8%
Enhance social/interpersonal relationships	<b>57.1%</b>

51%
Autistic
students in CA
graduated
high school
(SCDD, 20182019)

Source: https://ies.ed.gov/ncser/2025/01/20113005-pdf

### POST-SECODNARY EDUCATION

73%

enrolled full time (12 or more credit hours)

24%

considered self to have a disability

62%

considered self to have a disability and had informed school of disability

13%

consider self to have a disability/did not inform school

36%

received help with schoolwork

38%

completed post secondary school

### **EMPLOYMENT**

3.1
Jobs held since
high school

24.7
Average duration of jobs (months)

73%
Employers aware of disability

37%
Received
accommodations

#### Types of Employment (Top 5)

Office and administrative support

Food preparation and serving related

Production (assembly/distribution)

Transportation and material moving

Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance

### COMMON CHALLENGES













Executive Functioning

Social Communication Differences Sensory Sensitivities Mental Health Vulnerabilities Self-Advocacy & Disclosure Lack of Tailored Support

# SUPPORTING TRANSITIONS

### SUPPORTING THE TRANSITION PROCESS



Transition Plans in IEPs



Life Skills & Vocational Training



Mentorship & Peer Support



Service Team Collaboration

### SUPPORTING THE TRANSITION PROCESS

Align with individual's Promote the desired goals using dataindividual's Help with self-efficacy driven decision application(s) making **Identify** to-post vocational secondary rehabilitation educational **Identify** and postinstitutions community secondary and resources, **opportunities** employment services and supports

# COLLABORATION WITH SCHOOLS



### The IEP should include:

- 1) Assessment of strengths, interests and support needs.
- 2) Measurable goals aligned with employment, education and independent living
- 3) Services (e.g., job coaching, college prep, life skills).
- 4) Participation of the student, adult service providers and caregivers.

### COLLABORATION WITH EMPLOYERS



### This should include:

- 1) Employer education
  - o <u>DOR Windmills</u> <u>Training</u>
- 2) On-site support
- 3) Targeted skill development

### COORDINATED CAREER PATHWAYS

#### For individuals in:

- Work Activity Programs
- Earning subminimum wages, or
- Within two years of exiting high school.

#### Includes two services:

- Career Pathway Navigator
- Customized Employment Specialist

Website: Coordinated Career Pathways (CCP) Services CA

Department of Developmental Services



### CAREER PATHWAY NAVIGATOR

**Career exploration** Community engagement and integration Postsecondary education, vocational training Internships and or other work experiences Supported employment **Customized employment** Technology assistance

<u>See: Coordinated Career Pathways (CCP) Services : CA Department of Developmental Services</u>

### WORKFORCE INITIATIVES

#### Direct Service Professional (DSP) Internship Program

#### Interns must be:

- 18 years-of-age or older
- Have HS diploma, GED equivalent, or certificate of completion
- Valid ID and pass background check

#### Links:

DSP Intern - Provider Flyer

DSP Intern - Intern Flyer

<u>DSP Internship Program : CA Department of Developmental</u> Services





For more information, email: dspinterns@allswell.com

### WORKFORCE INITIATIVES

- Alternative pathway for individuals with significant IDD.
- Inclusive workforce initiative designed to provide meaningful access to civil service careers.

### Key Features:

- Paid Internship
- On-the-Job Certification
- Job Coaching and Support
- Career Development

### Limited Examination and Appointment Program (LEAP) State Internship Program (SIP)



- The State Internship Program (SIP) is an interdepartmental effort between the California Department of Rehabilitation (DOR), Department of Developmental Services (DDS) and the California Department of Human Resources (CalHR) that offers an alternate pathway for persons with intellectual disabilities and developmental disabilities (ID/DD) to become Limited Examination Appointment Program (LEAP) certified.
- The SIP is a permanent program of DOR.
- Historically, persons with ID/DD have not been represented in California state civil service.

- In coordination with DOR and DDS, a SIP intern can become LEAP certified in a state eligible classification and apply for open state positions upon completion of 512-hours of an internship.
- SIP interns receive wages during their internship through the DDS and on-the-job-supports from a Community Rehabilitation Program funded by DOR.
- Coordination of SIP with an interested state agency is facilitated by DOR in collaboration with DDS and CalHR.

To learn more about the SIP and to schedule an introductory meeting, interested state agencies can contact DOR's Workforce Development Section at 916-558-5423 or Workforce.Development@dor.ca.gov







Phone: 916-558-5423

Email: Workforce.Development@dor.ca.gov



Post-Secondary (Ages 19-22 Years): CA Department of Developmental Services

### Post-Secondary Resources (Ages 19-22 Years)

- Education
- Employment
- Family Support
- Services
- Health and Wellness
- Assistive Technology



College to Career - CA Department of Rehabilitation

The College-to-Career (C2C) program is a partnership with select community colleges and DOR to serve individuals with intellectual disabilities (I/D) and autism.

### The program provides:

- Employment preparation
- Instruction in independent living skills
- Campus inclusion



Employment Services for People with Disabilities



Home | Choose Work! 
<u>Ticket to Work - Social</u>

<u>Security</u>



Supported Employment Program - CA Department of Rehabilitation

### OTHER RESOURCES

#### **Click Links to Access:**

CalHope Connect

CalHope Mental Health

CalHope Tribal Communities

CA Autism Professional Training and Information Network – CAPTAIN

<u>Children and Youth Behavioral Health</u> <u>Initiative</u>

**DDS Autism Resource Hub** 

DDS Employment Webpage

DDS Employment Webpage

E2E Curriculum | Stanford Neurodiversity Project | Stanford Medicine

Mental Health and Wellness

Never A Bother

The RIASEC Test

THINK COLLEGE

TRANSITION ABILITIES

2025 Annual Report to the Legislature on

<u>Autism</u>

988 Lifeline

### REFERENCES AND RESEARCH

- Autism and the transition to university from the student perspective
- Community and Social Participation Among Individuals with Autism Spectrum Disorder Transitioning to Adulthood
- National Autism Indicators Reports Policy Impact Project
- <u>Transition to Adulthood: Employment, Education, and Disengagement in Individuals</u> With Autism Spectrum Disorders
- Supporting More Able Students on the Autism Spectrum: College and Beyond
- Young Adults on the Autism Spectrum at College: Successes and Stumbling Blocks

# Thank You!

For more information about Autism: Autism@dds.ca.gov

For more information about Employment: WorkServices@dds.ca.gov



Q&A



# Closing Comments

For questions or additional comments, please contact <u>WorkServices@dds.ca.gov</u>.

